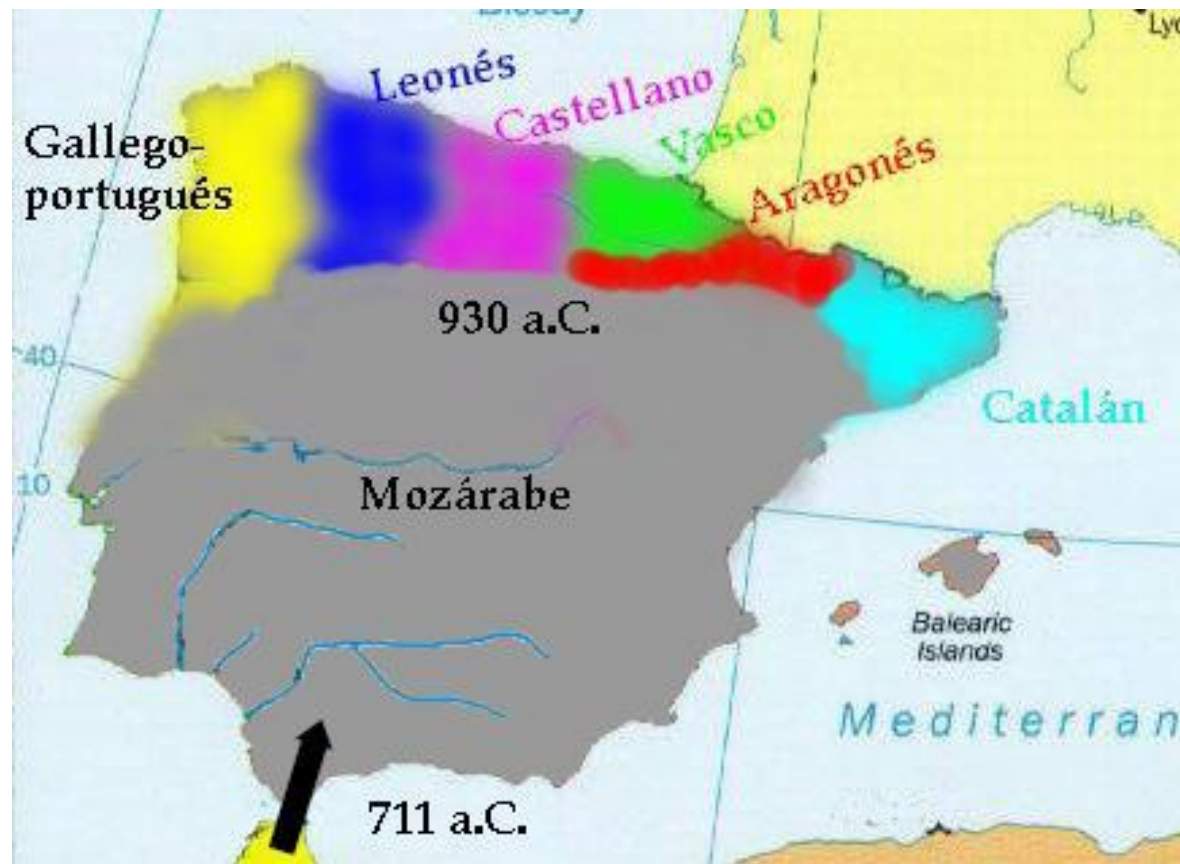


ARABIC IN SPANISH

10-11-2016

The Moors in Spain

- Controlled the peninsula between 711 and 1492



Cultural and technological advances

- Greek philosophy
- Libraries, universities, and translations
- Agriculture (canals and water wheel)
- Mathematics (Arabic numerals)
- Food (spices and ingredients)
- Architecture (Mosque of Córdoba, Alhambra)

Cultural and technological advances

- An open and tolerant culture
 - ▣ Muslims
 - ▣ Jews
 - ▣ Christians
- Ambassadors
- Knowledge through translation

Linguistic Influence

- Arabic's influence on Spanish is mostly “external,” because the internal structures (such as verbs, grammar, phonology, etc) were preserved.
- In other words, Arabic's influence on Spanish is mostly “lexical,” (or has to do with vocabulary).

Linguistic Influence

- Prefixes

 - α-

 - αl-

- Suffixes

 - ί

Vocabulary categories

- Science
- City
- Agriculture
- Plants, fruits and flowers
- Home
- Craftsmanship
- Institutions
- Dress
- Games
- Food

La ciencia

- Algoritmo
- Álgebra
- Alcohol
- Cero
- Imán
- Talco



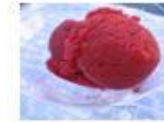
La comida

- Alcachofa
- Aceite
- Aceituna
- Albahaca
- Albaricoque
- Albóndiga
- Alcaparra
- Alcachofa
- Alfalfa



La comida

- Arroz
- Atún
- Azafrán
- Azúcar
- Berenjena
- Café
- Cuzcuz
- Fideo
- Jarabe



La comida

- Lima/Limón
- Naranja
- Res
- Sandía
- Sorbete
- Tamarindo
- Toronja
- Zanahoria



□ Res



□ Sandía



□ Sorbete

□ Tamarindo



□ Toronja



□ Zanahoria



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